This is a list of books that provide in-depth analysis of Islamic thought and Al-Ghazali's theory of mystical cognition and its Avicennian foundation culture and civilization in the Middle East.

1. "Inspired Knowledge in Islamic Thought: Al-Ghazali's Theory of Mystical Cognition and Its Avicennian Foundation" culture and civilization in the Middle East by [Author]. This book offers a detailed exploration of Al-Ghazali's theory of mystical cognition and its Avicennian foundation, presenting a nuanced understanding of the intellectual and religious landscape of the Middle East.

2. "Islamic Thought Through Protestant Eyes" by [Author]. This book provides a unique perspective on Islamic thought through the lens of Protestantism, offering a fresh insight into the intellectual and religious dynamics of the Middle East.

3. "Philosophical Grief: Subjectivity and the Sufi Experience" by [Author]. This work delves into the philosophical and emotional dimensions of Sufi mysticism, shedding light on the complexities of religious experience in the Middle East.

4. "Philosophizing the Qur'an" by [Author]. This book offers a comprehensive examination of the philosophical dimensions of the Qur'an, offering insights into the intellectual and religious traditions of the Middle East.

5. "The Heritage of Arabo-Islamic Learning" by [Author]. This volume contains a collection of essays that explore the rich history of Arabo-Islamic learning, providing a comprehensive overview of the intellectual and religious landscape of the Middle East.

6. "Abu Hamid Al-Ghazali: The Great Master of the Islamic World" by [Author]. This biography offers a detailed account of Al-Ghazali's life and thought, providing insights into the intellectual and religious traditions of the Middle East.

7. "The Oxford Handbook of Islamic Philosophy" edited by [Editors]. This comprehensive handbook offers a detailed overview of the philosophical landscape of the Middle East, presenting a nuanced understanding of the intellectual and religious dynamics of the region.

8. "The Islamic Intellectual Tradition: An Introduction" by [Author]. This book offers a comprehensive introduction to the intellectual and religious traditions of the Middle East, providing insights into the historical and cultural context of Islamic thought.


10. "Philosophical Dimensions of Sufi Mysticism" by [Author]. This work offers a detailed exploration of the philosophical dimensions of Sufi mysticism, shedding light on the complexities of religious experience in the Middle East.

These books provide a comprehensive overview of the intellectual and religious landscape of the Middle East, offering insights into the historical and cultural context of Islamic thought and Al-Ghazali's theory of mystical cognition and its Avicennian foundation.
This in-depth examination of the life, history, and influence of Muhammad as discussed by leading scholars provides a wide-ranging look at the prophet's legacy unlike any other in the field of Islamic and culture studies.

Muhammad in History, Thought, and Culture: An Encyclopedia of the Prophet of God [2 volumes]

This book covers the entire lifespan of Muhammad as discussed by leading scholars. It provides a comprehensive look at the life, teachings, and impact of the prophet of God. The book includes essays on various aspects of Muhammad's life and teachings, such as his early life, the message of Islam, the establishment of the caliphate, and the spread of Islam. It is an invaluable resource for scholars and students of Islamic studies.

Muhammad: A Prophet for the Modern Age

This book explores the life and teachings of Muhammad, focusing on his role as a modern-day prophet. It examines the challenges faced by Muslims in the contemporary world and how Muhammad's teachings can provide guidance and inspiration for navigating these challenges. The book also discusses the relevance of Muhammad's teachings to issues such as politics, social justice, and environmental stewardship.

Muhammad and Human Rights: A Critical Analysis

This book examines the role of Muhammad in the development of human rights. It discusses the challenges faced by Muslims in advocating for human rights and the obstacles they encounter in the global human rights movement. The book also analyzes the ways in which Muhammad's teachings can be used to promote human rights and address issues such as discrimination, poverty, and social injustice.

Muhammad and the Family

This book explores the role of Muhammad in the development of family law. It discusses the challenges faced by Muslims in creating just and equitable family laws and the obstacles they encounter in the global family law movement. The book also analyzes the ways in which Muhammad's teachings can be used to promote family law that is fair and just for all members of society.

Muhammad and the Environment

This book examines the role of Muhammad in the development of environmental law. It discusses the challenges faced by Muslims in advocating for environmental protection and the obstacles they encounter in the global environmental law movement. The book also analyzes the ways in which Muhammad's teachings can be used to promote environmental protection and address issues such as climate change, pollution, and resource conservation.

Muhammad and the Media

This book explores the role of Muhammad in the development of media law. It discusses the challenges faced by Muslims in creating just and equitable media laws and the obstacles they encounter in the global media law movement. The book also analyzes the ways in which Muhammad's teachings can be used to promote media law that is fair and just for all members of society.

Muhammad and the Women's Movement

This book examines the role of Muhammad in the development of women's rights. It discusses the challenges faced by Muslims in advocating for women's rights and the obstacles they encounter in the global women's rights movement. The book also analyzes the ways in which Muhammad's teachings can be used to promote women's rights and address issues such as gender equality, discrimination, and violence against women.

Muhammad and the Arts

This book explores the role of Muhammad in the development of the arts. It discusses the challenges faced by Muslims in creating just and equitable arts laws and the obstacles they encounter in the global arts law movement. The book also analyzes the ways in which Muhammad's teachings can be used to promote arts laws that are fair and just for all members of society.

Muhammad and the Sciences

This book examines the role of Muhammad in the development of science and technology law. It discusses the challenges faced by Muslims in creating just and equitable science and technology laws and the obstacles they encounter in the global science and technology law movement. The book also analyzes the ways in which Muhammad's teachings can be used to promote science and technology laws that are fair and just for all members of society.

Muhammad and the Internet

This book explores the role of Muhammad in the development of internet law. It discusses the challenges faced by Muslims in creating just and equitable internet laws and the obstacles they encounter in the global internet law movement. The book also analyzes the ways in which Muhammad's teachings can be used to promote internet laws that are fair and just for all members of society.
The emergence of Islam in the seventh century AD still polarises scholars who seek to separate religious truth from the historical reality with which it is associated. However, history and prophecy are not solely defined by positive evidence or spectacular truth, but by human subjects, who consider times to convey distinct messages and in turn make these messages meaningful to others. These enigmas are gradually interpreted, and accepted together provide new insights into history. In this way, this book invites readers to reassess the place of different historical narratives, both historico-philosophical and legend-based, to the Middle East's straightforward today's theological and political definitions. The components of Islam, the emergence of the caliphate, and the transformation of the Islamic and Christian world are argued that Islam's geographical and political implications are not just a tale of sound and fury, but as an era of oppression, diversity and unexpected possibilities. Approaching the rise of Islam as a historical phenomenon, this book opens new perspectives in the study of the religious and philosophical, as well as providing invaluable resources for students and scholars of Islamic Studies.

Kurshan and the Rise of Islam

(Minneapolis: U of Minnesota P, 2003)

Koichi Sato

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Eastern Roman and the Rise of Islam

(Minneapolis: U of Minnesota P, 2003)

Olof Heilo

This book studies the interplay of economic philosophy and moral conduct as reflected in the writings of one of the most renowned scholars in Islamic history, Abū Ḥāmid Muḥammad ibn Muḥammad al-Ghazālī (d. 1111). As is well known, al-Ghazālī, nicknamed "the proof of Islam", contributed immensely to Islamic theology, philosophy, and Sufism or Islamic mysticism (taṣawwuf). Strikingly enough, al-Ghazālī also made seminal contributions to the field of economic thought, and this book not only expands upon these contributions, but situates his thought within the context of modern economic theories.

Ethical Teachings of Abū Ḥāmid al-Ghazālī

(Minneapolis: U of Minnesota P, 2003)

This book focuses on the theory of Islamic alchemy, generic realism as reflected in the writings of one of the most renowned scholars in Islamic history, al-Ghazālī. Strikingly enough, al-Ghazālī also made seminal contributions to the field of economic thought, and this book not only expands upon these contributions, but situates his thought within the context of modern economic theories.

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